

Available online at [www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)**ScienceDirect**

Energy Procedia 65 (2015) 90 – 99

**Energy  
Procedia**

Conference and Exhibition Indonesia - New, Renewable Energy and Energy Conservation  
(The 3<sup>rd</sup> Indo-EBTKE ConEx 2014)

## Techno-Economic Simulation of a Grid-Connected PV System Design as Specifically Applied to Residential in Surabaya, Indonesia

Elieser Tarigan<sup>a,c\*</sup>, Djuwari<sup>a</sup>, Fitri Dwi Kartikasari<sup>b,c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *Electrical Engineering, University of Surabaya, Jl. Raya Kalirungkut, Surabaya 60292, Indonesia*

<sup>b</sup> *Informatics Engineering, University of Surabaya Jl. Raya Kalirungkut, Surabaya 60292, Indonesia*

<sup>c</sup> *Center for Renewable Energy Studies, PSET, University of Surabaya, Surabaya 60292, Indonesia*

### Abstract

This paper simulates the feasibility of installing a grid-connected photovoltaic (PV) system in a typical residential in Surabaya, Indonesia. The study was conducted to evaluate the technical, economic and environmental aspects of PV system for supplying of household electricity energy needs. A 1 kWp grid-connected PV system simulation is carried out with PVsyst and RETScreen software. The simulation expected to help in demonstrating the advantages and challenges of installing of a grid-connected PV system for residential in Surabaya.

© 2015 The Authors. Published by Elsevier Ltd. This is an open access article under the CC BY-NC-ND license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>).

Peer-review under responsibility of the Scientific Committee of EBTKE ConEx 2014

**Keywords:** Grid-connected; photovoltaic; PVsyst; residential; RETScreen; simulation

### Nomenclature

<b>CO<sub>2</sub></b>	carbon dioxide	<b>MPP</b>	maximum power point
<b>GHG</b>	greenhouse gas	<b>NO<sub>x</sub></b>	nitrogen oxides
<b>IAM</b>	air mass of one	<b>RETScreen</b>	renewable energy system simulation software
<b>IRR</b>	internal rate of return	<b>PVsyst</b>	photovoltaic system simulation software

\* Corresponding author. Tel.: +62 858 5624 1903; fax: +62 312 981 341.

E-mail address: [elieser@staff.ubaya.ac.id](mailto:elieser@staff.ubaya.ac.id)